

Strategies and Resources for Increasing Participation of Women in Private Capital

Supported by Investing in Women

20 August 2024

About GPCA

The Global Private Capital Association, which was founded as the Emerging Markets Private Equity Association (*EMPEA*) in 2004, is a non-profit, independent membership organization representing private capital investors—inclusive of private equity, growth equity, venture capital, private credit and real assets strategies—who manage more than USD2t in assets across **Asia**, **Latin America**, **Africa**, **Central & Eastern Europe** and the **Middle East**.

Global Fund Managers











Regional/Country Fund Managers









Institutional & Direct Investors







Development Finance Institutions















GPCA Offerings + Content



GPC Analytics is a proprietary data platform with fundraising, investment and exit activity.



GPCA maintains a curriculum of live & virtual practitioner-led investor trainings for PE and VC GPs, as well as institutional investors.



The program recognizes investments with extraordinary outcomes in environmental sustainability, social impact, gender/diversity & innovation.



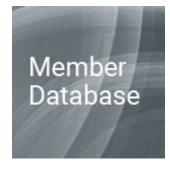
GPCA members receive regional and country Data Insights, sector- and strategy-specific reports & investor surveys.



GPCA hosts regular live and virtual investor meetings to connect a global community of private capital investors.



NewsWatch is a weekly round-up of key private capital transactions across asset classes in global markets.



Search profiles of 300+ GPs, LPs & other industry stakeholders. Profiles include description, HQ, contacts, AUM & geographic focus.



Detailed portfolio company cases from fund managers across Asia, Latin America, Africa, CEE and the Middle East.



The Global Tech Brief is a bi-weekly review of tech transactions and innovations with crossborder applications.



GPCA Research





20 TRENDS IN 24 GLOBAL TECH





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Stay up to date with the latest private capital transactions, news and events happening in Asia, Latin America, Africa, Central & Eastern Europe and the Middle East.



INVESTING IN WOMEN

SMART ECONOMICS

AN INITIATIVE OF THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT



Investing in Women, an initiative by the Australian Government, focuses on accelerating women's economic empowerment across Southeast Asia.

By fostering equitable opportunities within the private sector, it aims to promote inclusive and sustainable economic growth in targeted countries.



Attendees









 $Cre \alpha dor^*$



Everstone

















































Baseline Questions

- How many funds have a dedicated DEI officer?
 - Does your DEI resource sit under ESG?
 - Does your DEI resource sit under HR?
 - Or is DEI within the scope of someone's broader responsibilities?
- How many funds have 2 or more women partners?
- How many funds have metrics to measure gender representation?
 - At the fund level?
 - At the portfolio level?
- Of your total portfolio, are more than 30% women-led/women-owned businesses?
- How many funds currently adopt gender lens investing?



Agenda

0900	Introduction
0945	Industry Platforms, Guidelines and Metrics
1130	Understanding LP Expectations on Gender Balance
1230	Lunch
1330	Challenges in Sourcing Women Talent
1445	Challenges in Retaining Talent
1545	Roundtable Discussion and Closing Remarks
1700	Networking Reception

To submit questions, go to www.slido.com (GPCA) or scan the QR code below

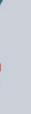




Speakers



Neeti Katoch Gender Specialist Asian Development Bank





Tang
Zongzhong
Head of
Sustainability
EQT Private
Capital Asia



Priya Gopalan Head of ESG Northstar Group



Conrad de Jesus Impact Investing Technical Lead Investing in Women



Hemal Mirani Managing Director HarbourVest Partners



Cheryl Chow
Portfolio Operations
Director, Human
Capital
Navis Capital
Partners



Rowena Reyes Investment Director Sweef Capital



Fernanda Lima Partner LeapFrog Investments



Tabongkod Peunchob Partner Navis Capital Partners



Helen Wong
Managing Partner
AC Ventures



Roshini Bakshi Managing Director Everstone Capital



Melissa Chew Principal, Human Capital KKR



Divya Thakur
Partner
Morgan Lewis



Steve Okun Senior Advisor GPCA





Introduction to Gender in the Context of Private Capital (45 minutes)

Neeti Katoch Gender Specialist, ADB

Conrad de Jesus Impact Investing Technical Lead, Investing in Women

Steve Okun Senior Advisor, GPCA

Women and men experience life differently

Based on biological differences:

Women more likely to develop osteoporosis

Women unlikely to beat men in weightlifting

Women tend to have shorter vocal cords and higher pitched voices

Women breastfeed babies

Based on social construct of gender:

Women less likely to be treated properly for a heart attack

Women unlikely to take up weightlifting as a hobby

Women's opinions are often taken less seriously

Women are expected to take on the bulk of care-giving responsibilities in the family



This is what the world looks like without women's perspectives.



Women drive financial returns



- As fund managers
- As entrepreneurs
- As board members
- As leaders
- As employees
- As customers
- As suppliers & distributors



Women fund managers

- Different perspectives can identify more opportunities
- Access to different groups and networks to source deals
- Reduce bias against women-led companies
- Increasing evidence of women performing as well as or better than male peers
 - Ex: During 2022 downturn, women-led management teams saw "median active return" of -2.6%, while for men it was -5.3%



Women entrepreneurs

Examples of women-founded unicorns:













Represent a significant investment opportunity:

- <3% VC invested in womenfounded businesses - huge untapped opportunity
- Different perspectives can identify different value propositions and understand a wider range of customers



Women board directors

Greater financial returns:

- ≥10% female board members: 14.9% return on equity (ROE); 12.6% for those without.
- 8% of higher long-term value creation explained by greater board gender diversity.

How does this happen?

- Collaborative style helps management be better able to share challenges and hear board concerns.
- Unafraid to ask tough questions and require direct answers; devote more time to monitoring, tend to hold CEOs more accountable for poor stock performance.
- Bring new issues and perspectives to the table.
- Have a positive impact attendance and participation.



Women executives



Greater financial returns:

- A move from no female leaders to 30% is associated with a 15% increase in net revenue.
- Firms with strong female leadership saw Return on Equity of 10.1%/yr vs. 7.4% for those without.

How does this happen?

- Collaborative leadership style, willingness to tackle difficult issues and broader perspectives.
- Increased employee engagement: happy workers create better products, and they don't leave.
- Firms that do not discriminate have an edge: they are able to tap into a larger talent pool.





Women employees

Greater financial returns:

- Companies with more women across all levels correlated with
 3.1% higher average returns than less diverse peers.
- More gender diverse companies experienced lower return-onequity volatility and less risk.

How does this happen?

- Higher employee retention and satisfaction; particularly important is employee satisfaction reflects directly on the quality of the product or service, e.g. financial services, technology, retail, leisure and business services.
- Tap into diverse perspectives for product/service innovation, new markets and new revenue sources.
- Reputational risks from controversies such as big pay gaps and sexual harassment less likely in gender diverse companies.

Women customers

Women control ~\$20T in annual consumer spending and, by 2028, will control nearly 75% of consumer discretionary spending worldwide. This is a market larger than India and China combined.



Understanding the specific needs and wants of women and women-owned business, and designing products and services to meet the needs of these customers is a tremendous commercial opportunity.





Women suppliers & distributors



Engaging women suppliers has a positive impact on profitability and ROI for many companies.

- Untapped resource: >1/3 of all firms are womenowned, yet only 1% of corporate procurement spend.
- More choice, which can translate to greater efficiency, quality, and security of inputs.
- New suppliers can be new customers; and can spot shifting trends and unmet need, which can expand market share.
- Enhances reputation and fosters brand loyalty.





www.investinginwomen.asia

Investing in Women

Achievements to Date (2016-2023)

Impact Investments for Women's SMEs: IW increased the flow of capital to women's SMEs and played a catalytic role in normalising and expanding the Gender Lens Investing ecosystem in Indonesia, Philippines and Vietnam.

10 INVESTING PARTNERS

2 INVESTMENTS

15.4M INVESTED (in AUD)

291.4M CO-INVESTMENTS (in AUD)





Impact Investing Journey in South-East Asia (SEA)

Impact Investing in SEA: Growth and Development, Trends

Gender Lens Investing in SEA: Growth and Development, Trends

Challenges and Opportunities

Impact Investing

"Investments made into companies, organizations, and funds with the intention to generate positive, measurable social and environmental impact alongside a financial return."







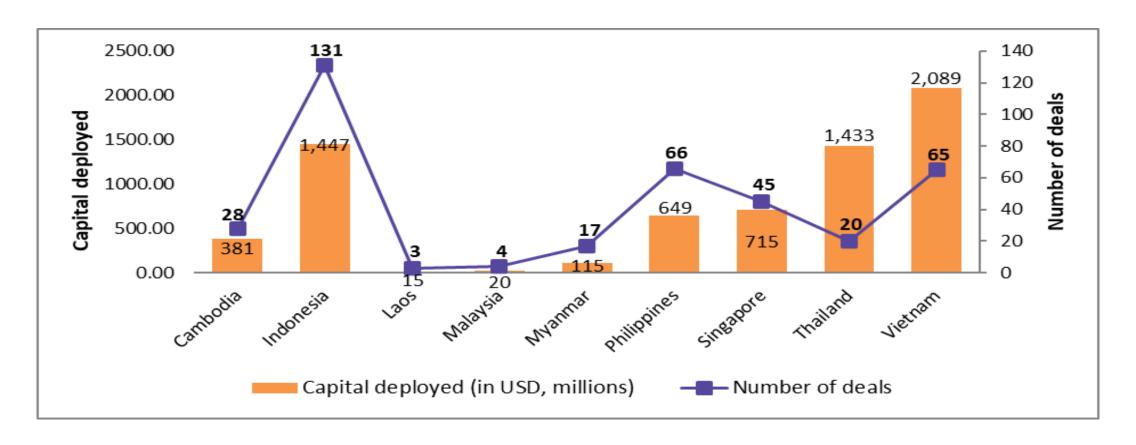
Impact Investment Growth from 2007

Strong Growth in Capital Deployed and Number of Deals, 2007-2022

	Capital deployed (in USD billion)			Number of deals		
	'07-16	'17-19	'20-22	'07-16	'17-19	'20-22
DFIs	10.5	6.3	6	255	146	147
PIIs	0.7	0.4	0.6	197	167	226
Total	11.3	6.7	6.9	449	313	379

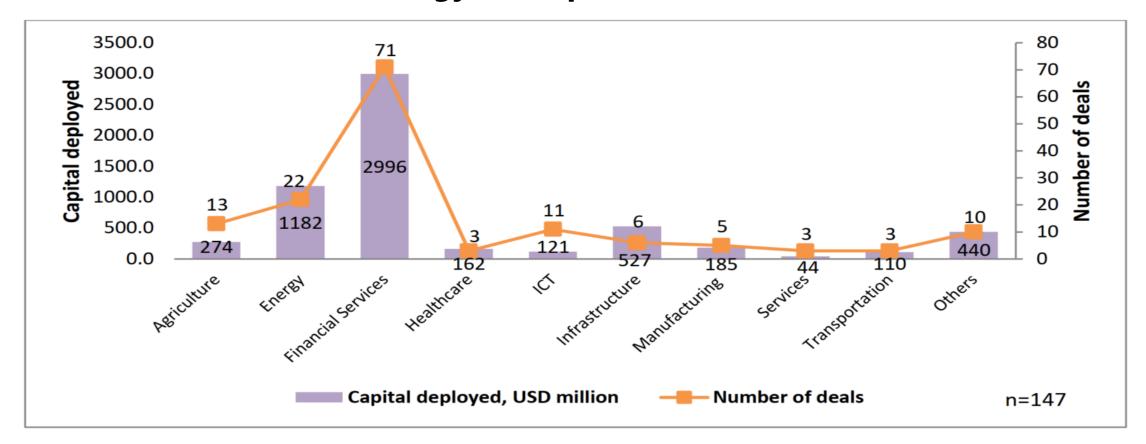
Impact Investing Activity by Country

Indonesia and Vietnam are leading in SEA, 2020 - 2022



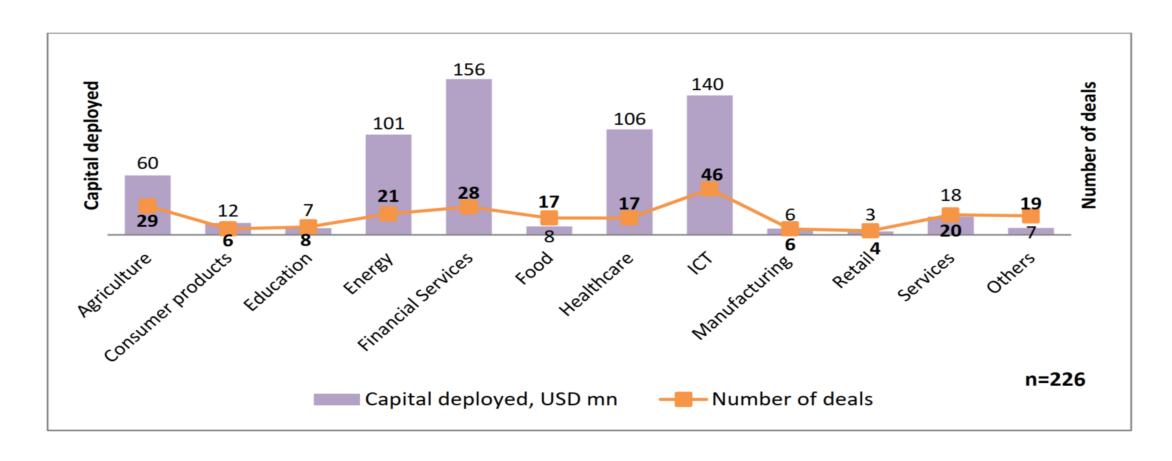
Impact Investing Activity by Sector

Financial Services and Energy are top DFI Investments 2020 - 2022



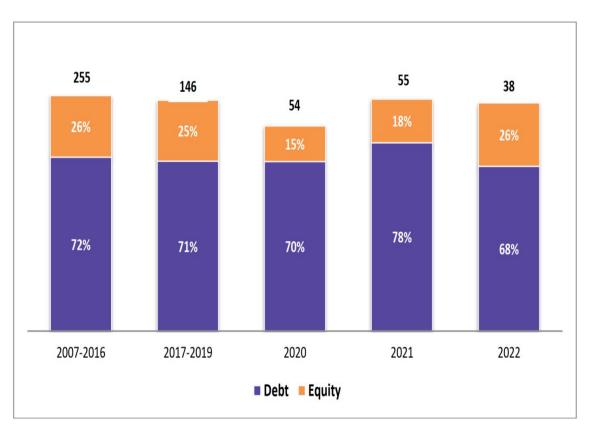
Impact Investing Activity in the Region

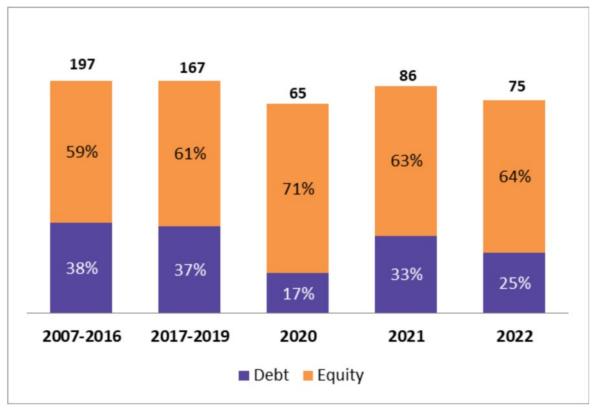
Financial Services and ICT are Top Sectors for PIIs 2020 - 2022



Financial Instruments by DFI and PIIs

Higher Debt for DFI and Higher Equity for PIIs 2007 - 2022





DFI

PRIVATE SECTOR



Gender Lens Investing (GLI)

"Impact investment strategy or approach to investing that takes into consideration gender-based factors into investment analysis to advance gender equality and better inform investment decision making."





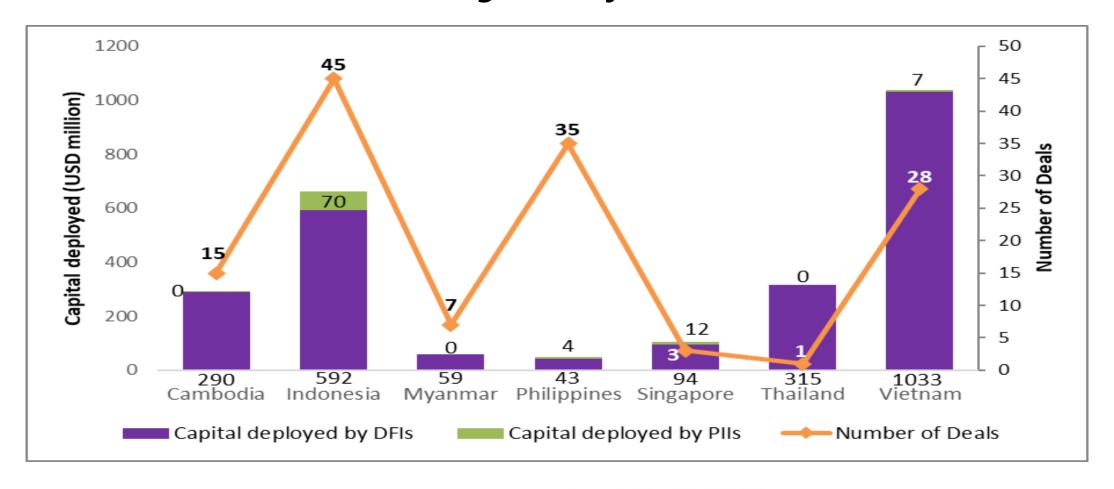


GLI's Exponential Growth, 2017-2019 vs 2020-2022

	DFI		PII	
YEAR	2017-19	2020-22	2017-19	2020-22
Number of deals	6	53	37	80
Capital deployed (USD)	345	2,425	15.4	92
Gender ownership	3	13	34	71
Gender products & services	2	34	13	23
Gender equity	1	27	25	21

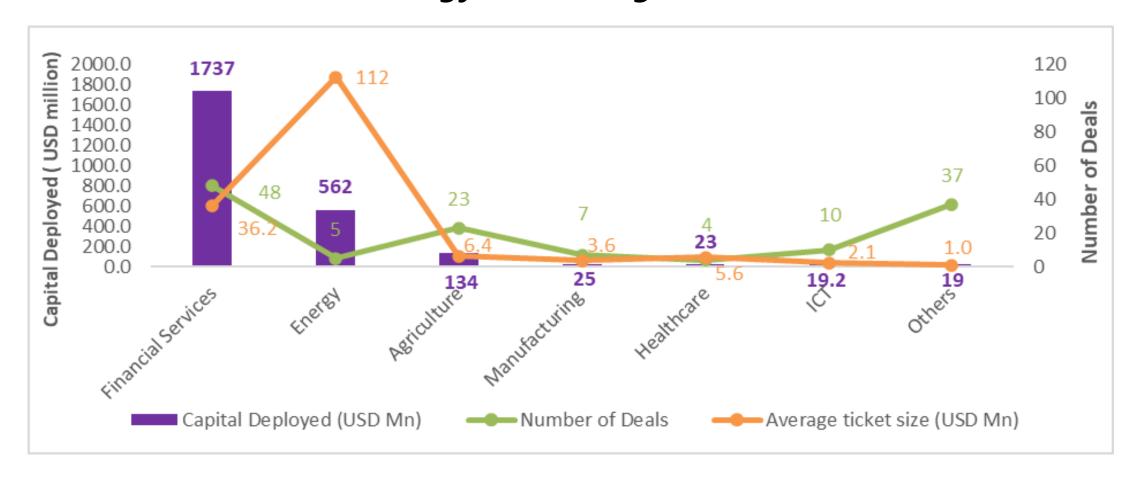
GLI Activity by Country

Vietnam and Indonesia leading the way 2020 - 2022



GLI Activity by Sector

Financial Services and Energy are leading GLI sectors 2020 - 2022



Key Highlights- GLI

Challenges	Opportunities	Support needed to promote GLI
 Building pipeline of investment-ready women's SMEs Lower awareness about GLI among capital providers Perception that womenowned or led businesses are riskier than maleowned or led and that GLI is closer to philantrophy 	 More gender investment transactions are being completed reflecting a large GLI market Market remains underserved 	 There is a need for better market-fit for investment products Investment readiness programs to support pipeline building More GLI champions needed to demonstrate strong return financial returns from incorporating a gender lens

Introduction to Gender in the Context of Private Capital: Why Achieving Gender Diversity Increases Returns



Conrad De Jesus
Impact Investing Technical
Lead
Investing in Women



Neeti Katoch
Gender Specialist
Asian Development Bank



Steve Okun Senior Advisor GPCA





Industry Platforms, Guidelines and Metrics (1 hour 30 minutes)

Helen Wong Managing Partner, **AC Ventures**

Cheryl Chow Portfolio Operations Director, Human Capital, Navis Capital Partners

Roshini Bakshi Managing Director, Everstone Capital

Fernanda Lima Partner, LeapFrog Investments

Neeti Katoch Gender Specialist, ADB

Rowena Reyes Investment Director, Sweef Capital

Priya Gopalan Head of ESG, Northstar Group

Helen Wong Managing Partner, AC VenturesCheryl Chow Portfolio Operations Director, Human Capital, Navis Capital Partners

Invest2Equal



AC Ventures ensures gender diversity within the firm and across investment portfolio through gender-smart investment strategies

50%

Female Occupancy in Leadership Roles

60_(female):40_(male)
Gender-Diverse Team

40%

Investees are owned and founded by women



We refer the internationally recognized IFC Performance Standards and Corporate Government Methodology as our benchmark



We are committed to diversity and inclusion as we are a signatory of the UNWEP and are participating in the IFC Invest2Equal program



Invest2Equal supports fund managers in IFC's investment portfolio increase gender diversity within their firm and/or investment processes using a gender lens.

Reducing gender gaps between men and women in private equity and venture capital has the potential to:

- · Generate higher returns
- · Increase profit, growth, and innovation

AC Ventures commitment in Invest2Equal

Invest2Equal

- 1. Women represented in leadership
- Gender-diverse and equitable workforce
- 3. Gender-inclusive value chain
- Products or services that consider the distinct needs of women as a consumer segment
- Operations do no harm to women in the community



Lessons Learned: Invest2Equal enables AC Ventures to progress gender-lens initiatives through firm-level and portfolio commitments

Key actions to strengthen gender diversity

Firm level

- Set quantifiable targets for gender diversity in leadership and workforce
- Implement HR policies of flexible work, parental leave, and anti-harassment within the firm

Portfolio Level

- Use gender criteria throughout the deal process, including the due diligence process
- Host workshops on the benefits of gender diversity for portfolio companies
- Provide support to develop gender action plans and mechanisms for implementation and measuring progress.



Impact on the business performance

Gender-smart investing enables higher investment returns and enhanced brand value



20%-30%

Gross IRR (Fund III and Fund V) ~US\$39M

in invested capital in female founder companies



- Diverse perspective. Gender diverse teams brings varied perspectives, which enhances creativity and innovation.

 Boston Consulting Group (BCG)'s study shows companies with above-average diversity on their management teams reported 19% higher of innovation revenue.¹
- Employee Satisfaction. Gender-diverse workplaces tend to have higher levels of employee satisfaction and engagement.
- Attracting more capital and female talent. Growing demand of investors to incorporate gender metrics into their investment strategies attracts ESG-focused investors and increases female talent retention



¹⁾ Boston Consulting Group: How Diverse Leadership Teams Boost Innovation. https://www.bcg.com/publications/2018/how-diverse-leadership-teams-boost-innovation.

AC Ventures thrives to support women-owned businesses and women investors as we view it as a continuous journey toward gender equity

Key Challenges in Implementing Gender-Smart Investing

- 1 Fewer female founder candidates with the necessary qualifications and experience due to systemic barriers in education and professional development opportunities
- Lack of existing frameworks and benchmarks for evaluating gender diversity
- Limited resources and budget to invest in training and mentorship programs
- Lack of robust tracking and reporting system on gender diversity metrics
- Challenges in maintaining long-term commitment and external stakeholders, including LPs

Navigating The Challenges

- Partner with limited partners and other financial institutions that specifically target women-led startups to provide mentorship and networking opportunities
- Use existing best practices and frameworks from IFC, GIIN, and 2X as a reference
- Engage with industry groups that offer training and mentorship programs
- Establish regular intervals for monitoring and reporting gender diversity metrics to LPs
- Highlight success stories and positive outcomes to demonstrate the value of gender diversity

Forward-looking challenges lie in leadership representation and investment gaps in Southeast Asia

Existing challenges in gender-smart investing

- Women still hold a disproportionately low number of leadership positions in financial services
- Women-led enterprises receive significantly less funding compared to their male counterparts due to gender biases that perceive them as higher risk
- Significant regional disparities exist in women's workforce participation with economic and social barriers, such as limited access to education and professional development opportunities, restrict women's ability to secure well-paying jobs

Persistent underrepresentation in leadership

19%

of C-suite roles occupied by women

... which impedes the broader goals of female economic empowerment

Despite efforts,

remains slow...

progress in gender diversity

21%

of board seats are held by women in financial services Bias in investment practice

14%

of fund managers are female

% || 6x

less funding received by women-led enterprises compared to men-led Economic and social barriers

46%

women constitute labor force in SEA, but only 20% hold managerial positions

5%

of women in SEA lives in poverty

Source: Deloitte Insights (2023), Morgan Stanley (2023), World Economic Forum (2023), Seasia (2023), UN Women (2023)

AC Ventures implemented various tools and processes to advance our gender balance commitments

Develop indicator and establish tracking system

We develop gender indicators and establish a quarterly and annual reporting mechanisms to track progress and as a tool for reporting to the LPs.

Adhere to IFC and 2X Frameworks

We integrate established frameworks from IFC Performance Standards and 2X Criteria into our investment due diligence and monitoring processes. We adopt gender considerations of IFC Performance Standards and one of key 2X Criteria, such as Entrepreneurship & Ownership, Leadership, Employment, Supply Chain, and Products & Services.

- Develop training programs/capacity building
 - We host workshops for portfolio companies on leadership development programs specifically for women to enhance their skills in entrepreneurships and leaderships
- Implement policies

 We implement policies and practices that promote an inclusive work environment, including flexible work policy and parental leave.
- Public Engagement and Accountability

We issue public commitments detailing our commitment to gender diversity and publish our gender achievements through Impact Report.

Our Portfolio Case Study – ASTRO







ASTRO is an Indonesian quick e-commerce company, offering a 15-minute delivery shopping experience, founded in 2021.



2 out of 3 C-suite positions are held by women.

Astro's commitment to prioritize building a diverse and inclusive team with **strong female leadership**.

Female Talent Retention Initiatives: Talent retention strategies that align skills with roles considering the physical requirements of the job.



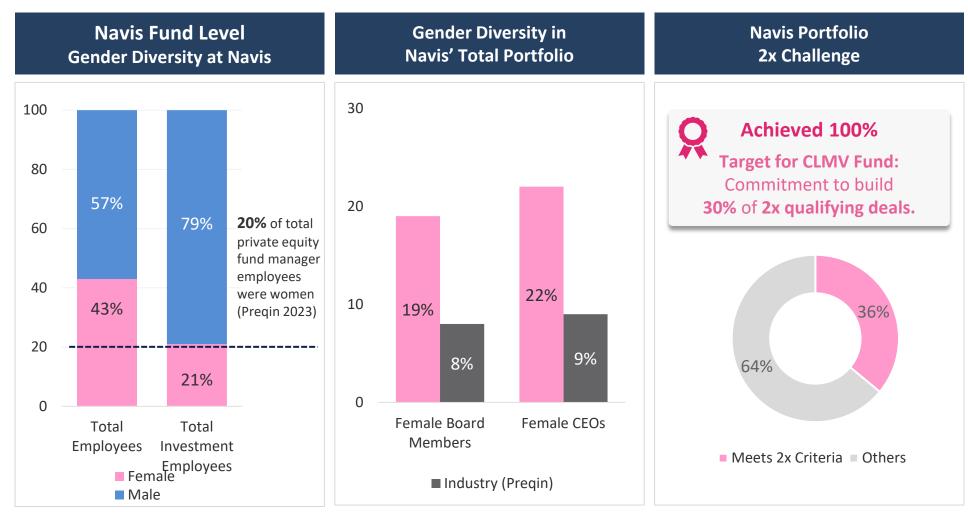
Improved business performance in 2023 shown by:

- Sustainable steady growth: ~2-4% ARR growth (m-o-m).
- Profitability improvement: store level 21% EBITDA improvement.
- Strong customer satisfaction: Net Promoter Score is maintained at ~96%.



Overview of DEI in Navis

Navis is driving DEI at the Fund-level and across the Portfolio, starting from a strong base



Sources: Navis' Data as of December 2023 & Gender Diversity in Global Private Markets by Preqin (March 8, 2023)

Navis is committed to leading DEI initiatives across our portfolio companies

Fund Level Commitments



The initiative led by DFC to provide women improved access to leadership opportunities, quality employment, finance and products & services.

Promote and maintain gender balance

Adopt a gender lens approach to build 30% of 2x qualifying deals

Build value through implementation of gender smart practices

Capture performance outcomes and reporting

Leadership Commitment

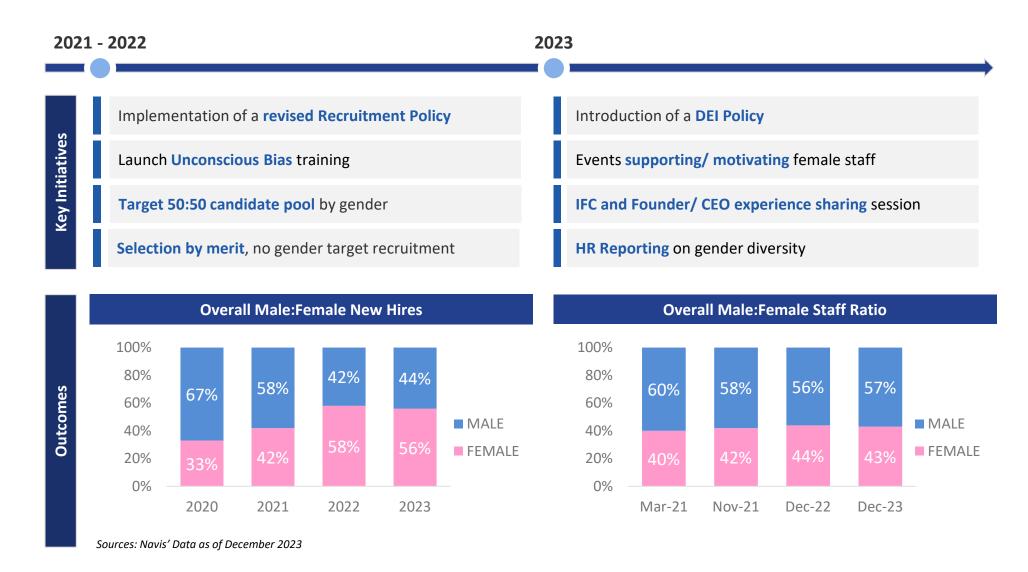


18-month global program to support private equity and venture capital (PE/VC) in increasing gender diversity through gender-smart investment strategies.

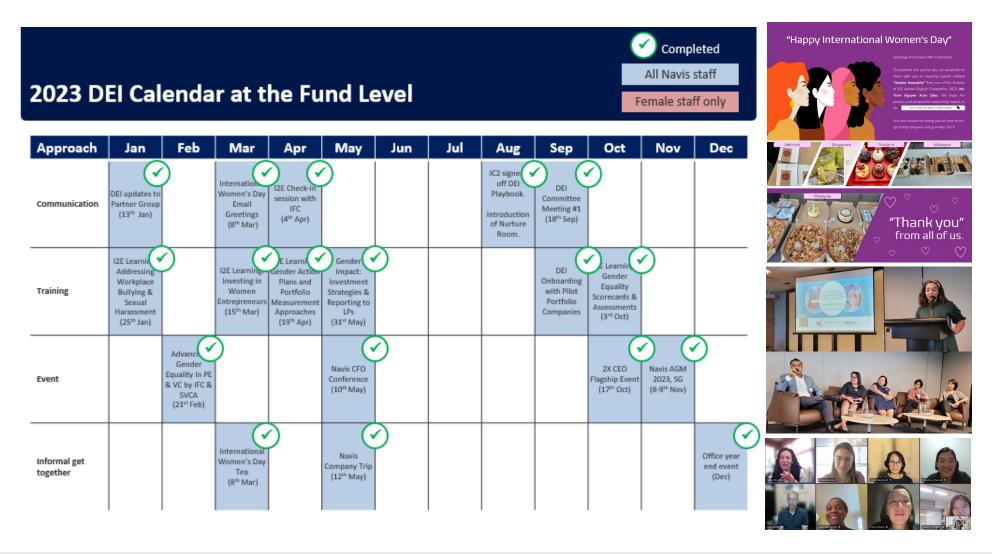
Develop and strengthen Navis gender smart HR management processes

Provide Unconscious Bias training across Navis CLMV Fund portfolio companies

Navis has made steady internal progress on DEI



In 2023, Navis continued with more engagement programs at the fund level, whilst expanding it to the Portfolio Companies



Navis' commitment in I2E



18-month global program (*kicked-off in August 2022*) to support private equity and venture capital (PE/VC) in **increasing gender diversity** through **gender-smart investment strategies.**

Develop and strengthen Navis gender smart HR management processes.



Provide **Unconscious Bias training** across Navis CLMV Fund portfolio companies.



Invest2Equal Learning Events

17th August 2022 – 3rd October 2023

Kick-off Event on 17th August 2022



Bill Sonneborn
Global Director & Chair of



Nicholas Vickery Global Head of Private Equity Funds, IFC



Carlos Mayorga Global Senior Portfolio Manager, Private Equity Funds, IFC



Laurien Field Global Gender Lead for Disruptive Technologies and Funds, IFC



Heather Kipnis
Global Product Lead, Gender and
Economic Inclusion Group, IFC



Pilar Marroquin

Consultant, Invest2Equal, Gender
and Economic Inclusion Group,

Participating fund managers at different stages in their gender journey, and investment strategies include VC and growth.



14th September 2022

1

Business Case for Gender Diversity on Boards & Leadership

25th January 2023

Addressing Workplace Bullying and Sexual Harassment

19th April 2023

5

Gender Action Plans and Portfolio Measurement Approaches 2nd November 2022

2

Hiring, Retention & Promotion

15th March 2023

4

Investing in Women Entrepreneurs

31st May 2023

6

Gender Impact: Investment Strategies & Reporting to LPs

3rd October 2023

7

Gender Equality Scorecards & Assessments

Key takeaways from I2E and our continuous commitments to champion DEI

Incorporate Participate and **DEI** committee Improve **gender**gender-lens organise **DEIbalanced** employee investing principles underway to drive **Navis Fund** related the DEI agenda at support, policy and in the pre-Level **engagement** events the Navis and fund benefits at Navis investment due and programs level diligence framework Introduce and Monitor the **Onboard** remaining Conduct more **DEI**extend Navis **DEI** progress of DEI **Portfolio Portfolio related training** at **initiatives** to the policy, events and the Navis and fund **Companies** to the Company Portfolio program execution Level DEI agenda level at the Portfolio Companies Companies

Neeti Katoch Gender Specialist, ADB

Roshini Bakshi Managing Director, Everstone Capital

Fernanda Lima Partner, LeapFrog Investments

2X Challenge





History of the 2X Challenge

2X Challenge launched at the G7 Summit as part of joint commitment among G7 development finance institutions (DFIs) towards gender equality

2018

New US\$15bn 2X Challenge target announced at the G7 Summit for 2021-2022

2021

2X Challenge 2021-2022 raised US\$16.3bn gender lens investments across global emerging market regions.

2X Certification Methodology creation & stakeholder engagement, Learning Lab and Pilot Programme

2023



2X Challenge exceeds \$3bn target, reaching US\$11.4bn of gendersmart capital mobilised in less than three years

2022

2X Certification publicly announced at the G7 Summit 2022 to initiate a co-creation process for building the industryendorsed certification scheme

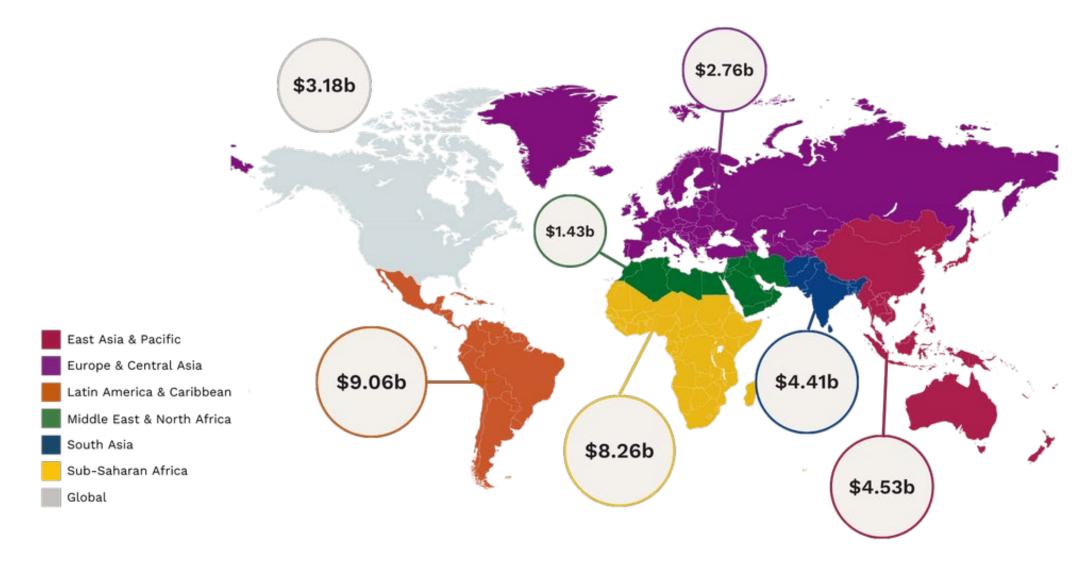
2024

Learning Lab and Pilot Programme Launch of 2X Certification





Investment to date



2024 commitment



2X Challenge participating investors are capital providers who:

- Qualify investments within their portfolio under the strengthened 2X Criteria
- Promote public reporting of finance for women
- Are a 2X Global member
- Agree to the 2X Challenge Engagement Principles



2X Criteria

2X Criteria is a public good and can be used by anyone in the market to set their own gendersmart targets for new business and portfolio.

To understand how to apply the 2X Criteria in various sectors, context and geographies, it is important to use the 2X Criteria Reference Guide. This guidance is tailored towards investment transactions. However, independent companies can also assess their practices against the 2X Criteria using this guide.

Scan to read the 2X Criteria Reference Guide:



2X Criteria

Updated as of January 2024

Investments align with the 2X Criteria if they meet basic 2X ESG (including safeguarding) and minimum Governance & Accountability requirements¹, AND (a) have at least ONE of the six 2X Criteria met, and (b) provide a time-bound commitment to meeting an additional Criteria. Thresholds are country and sector specific: https://www.2xchallenge.org/2xcriteria

Basic 2X ESG Governance & Accountability Gender strategic action(s), management system(s) and data1 Yes/No 1A. Share of women ownership 51% 6A. Financial Entrepreneurship & Institutions (Fis): Ownership Percent of the 1B. Business founded by a woman 50% investor loan proceeds or percent of FI's 2A. Share of women in senior management Varies² portfolio Leadership supporting businesses that 2B. Share of women on the Board or Investment Committee Varies² meet the 2X Criteria Share of women in the workforce AND Varies² 30% Employment³ One "quality" Employment indicator4 beyond compliance Yes/No 6B. Funds: Percent of portfolio companies that Commitment to women in supply chain AND Yes/No Supply Chain meet the 2X One "quality" Supply Chain indicator4 beyond compliance Yes/No Criteria Product(s) or service(s) enhance(s) well-being of women/girls **Products & Services** Yes/No 30-50% and/or drives gender equity



¹ In exceptional cases, where the investee does not meet this requirement yet, the investor can agree on a formal time-bound action item to have this requirement met within max. 2 years and follow-up/monitoring from the investor.

² For direct investments, thresholds vary based on sector/country intersection. For FIs, simplified thresholds will apply at portfolio level.

³ Requires no dissonance with the Leadership criteria, i.e. there should be at least some progress on women's representation in leadership.

Includes diversity practices, pay equity, care support, health & well-being and GBVH (further details provided).

⁵ For Funds and Fis, criteria (or target) need to be met at both the institutional and portfolio level.



ADB Gender Equality Scorecard

Designed for:

- Onward investors (PE funds)
- Funds with ADB as general partner

Purpose:

- Act as a snapshot of a company's gender actions at time of investment
- Provide guidance to a company on gender actions
- Assess change in company's gender actions over time
- Differentiate between comparable investments based on companies' gender actions

All inputs are:

- Material
- Objective
- Easy to gather (max. 2 hrs)

ADB Gender Equality Scorecard



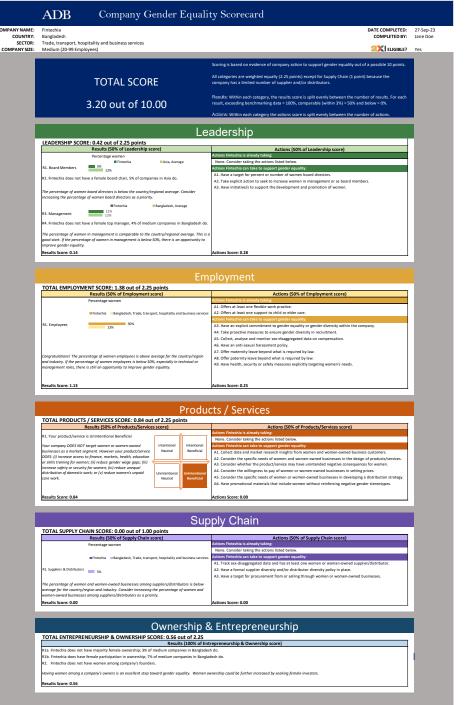
Photo: ADB





What is it?

- Currently being updated to incorporate revised 2X Criteria
- Built in an excel workbook
- Differences from 2X Criteria:
 - Benchmarking data by country, sector and/or company size (Sourced from WB, ILO and Deloitte)
 - Provides guidance re: appropriate gender action
 - Ability to differentiate between companies & see change over time



All of the company data is provided by user and not verified by ADB. All scores are rounded to the nearest



Proprietary Responsible Investing Framework

4 Pillars of ESG linked to the UN SDGs to develop our proprietary **Purpose-Intentionality-Additionality** with a significant focus on **5 SDGs** to deliver Employment growth, Gender equality, Climate action, Digitalization and Healthcare efficiency

















Responsible

Inequalities











Zero Hunger

At Everstone | Focus on Gender While Investing

We have been using the 4 Pillars Philosophy of ESG and linked them to the UN SDGs to develop our proprietary PIA Matrix (Purpose-Intentionality-Additionality) to drive internal alignment, leading to a significant focus on 5 SDGs to deliver Employment growth, Gender equality, Climate action, Digitalization and Healthcare efficiency.

Gender Equality forms one of our principal goals













Placing \

Placing Women at the Centre of Transition



Gender Equality | 2x Alignment Across ECP III and ECP IV



■ 8 out of 13 investments in ECP III and all four investments in ECP IV fulfill the 2x threshold criteria

			Threshold	
	1	Entrepreneurship	1A. Share of women ownership 51% OR	translumina Rubicon mediamint
riteria			1B. Business founded by a woman Y/N	therapeutics
	2	OR		
		Leadership	2A. Share of women in senior management 30% OR	Omega Omega
			2B. Share of women on the Board or IC 30%	Apexon Omega Healthcare
C.		OR		
Direc	3	Employment	3A. Share of women in the workforce AND 30 - 50%*	E VERISE Omega Healthcare translumina LIMITLESS POSSIBILITIES
			3B. One "quality" indicator beyond compliance Y/N	Sahyadri Cprime SOFTOEL Cookie Man Fresh Baked Australian Cookies
		OR		Hospitals
	4	Consumption	4. Product or service specifically or disproportionately benefits women Y/N	Sahyadri Hospitals
Indirect		AND		
	5	Investments through Financial Intermediaries (FIs)	5A. On-Lending facilities: Percent of the Investor/FI loan proceeds or percent of FI's portfolio supporting businesses that meet direct criteria	
			OR	
			5B. Funds: Percent of portfolio companies that meet the direct criteria	

Softgel Healthcare | Case Study







Softgel is a contract development and marketing organization (**CDMO**) dedicated to producing soft gelatine capsules for the nutraceutical and pharmaceutical industries. It is one of the few scaled Softgel-focused CDMOs in India with a strong focus on exports to 65+ countries, serving global customers medicines with affordable prices (**SDG-3**). Softgel contributes to job creation (**SDG-8**) and gender equality (**GD**) (**SDG-5**), with 41% of its 925 employees being female. Omega supports economic growth (**SDG-8**), having increased its revenue and EBITDA by 1.3% and 13%, respectively, since Everstone Capital invested in the company in 2022, gaining board control.

Initiatives Towards Women Empowerment



- No wage parity between male and female employees
- All employees paid more than the applicable minimum wage; relatively higher than the peer competitors



- For nursing mother, provision of a well designed Creche
- All the women employees are provided with transportation facility with provision of a female guard
- No night shift for women employees



- Women centric training programs and awareness sessions
- Special initiative for POSH training. Appointed an external trainer to conduct monthly trainings on POSH

POSH Policy + Committee Diversity and Equality Policy AntiDiscriminat ion Policy

Results

Higher Female Retention

374Women Employees

>40% GD amongst FTE **~50%**GD in contractual

20 Women Managers

All the data is as on 31 December 2023





Select Highlights

- + Everise: Championing the empowerment of women, with > 61% of the total global workforce being women
- + **API Holdings**: Actively created opportunities for **female drivers for last-mile delivery** of medicines, engaging over 10,000 women during the year. PharmEasy serves 19,000 PIN codes, 1.6 mn orders per month. ~30% of its total headcount is represented by women
- + **Sahyadri**: More than 53% of the company's workforce are women. Further, the company runs several CSR initiatives to encourage women empowerment. 47.8% of the patients treated, were women
- + Omega: Across Omega's offices in India, the Philippines and the US, women represent a high proportion of the workforce. ~ 50% of the total employees are women, across all the offices of Omega. The company has around 234 women managers
- + **Apexon**: Female diversity at the firm level is around 33%; women holding managerial positions are around 70; ~15% of the board is constituted by female board members
- + Translumina: Co-founded by a woman; 32% of workforce are women, with 18 female managers and 1 women director
- + MediaMint: Co-founded by a woman, ~ 37% of workforce are women; 25% of the board members consists of women
- + **Softgel**: herbal nutraceutical products and medicines affordable to 78+ million people hailing form low- and middle-income countries. Around 42% of workforce are women; 20 women employees are in managerial position











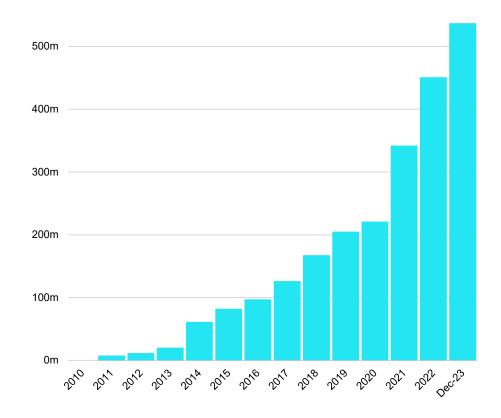




LeapFrog Companies Reach Over 6% of the World's Population

Of whom 359m are emerging consumers (\$2-11 per day)

Consumers Reached by LeapFrog Companies



2023 Annual Impact Results



1 NO POVERTY	\$53bn Payments enabled	\$61bn In loans disbursed
3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	21.6m Pharmaceutical products supplied	4.6m Diagnostic tests and lab supplies provided
5 GENDER EQUALITY	>60% 2X-Aligned Investments across Funds	26% women in total portfolio workforce
8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	20m Emerging enterprises supported	241k Full time jobs in emerging economies



As a leader in impact investing, LeapFrog has integrated impact measurement and management throughout the firm

Sector Catalyst

First equity investor to reach US\$1 billion and first to impact 100m people – catalysing \$1 trillion impact class.

Social Impact Mandate

100% of investments for LeapFrog's flagship strategy are required to fulfil a positive social impact mandate: Provide low-middle income consumers in emerging markets with essential financial services and healthcare solutions

Best In Class Impact Management

In 2019, first to announce an independent impact verification against the Operating Principles for Impact Management (OPIM) – achieved 'Advanced' across all 8 principles.



Top-tier ESG Management

LeapFrog's flagship fund is an SFDR Article 9 aligned fund. In 2023, awarded one 5 star and two 4 stars in UN PRI's Responsible Investment assessment with 99% in the Direct Private Equity module.

Specialty Capabilities

Targeted commercial and impact value creation with customer and digital experience, talent accelerator, and ESG specialist capabilities

Sustained Leader

In 2023, for the second time, achieved 'Advanced' across all 8 OPIM principles based on BlueMark's independent verification. Maintained position on BlueMark's Impact Practice Leaderboard.

Industry-shaping

Global thought leader and standards-setter, LeapFrog is a reference point of industry best practice for key investors, industry bodies and metrics-trackers.

Active Leadership

Previous Chair of Principles of Responsible Investment's PIIF Advisory Committee; Advisory Board Member and founding contributor to OPIM.



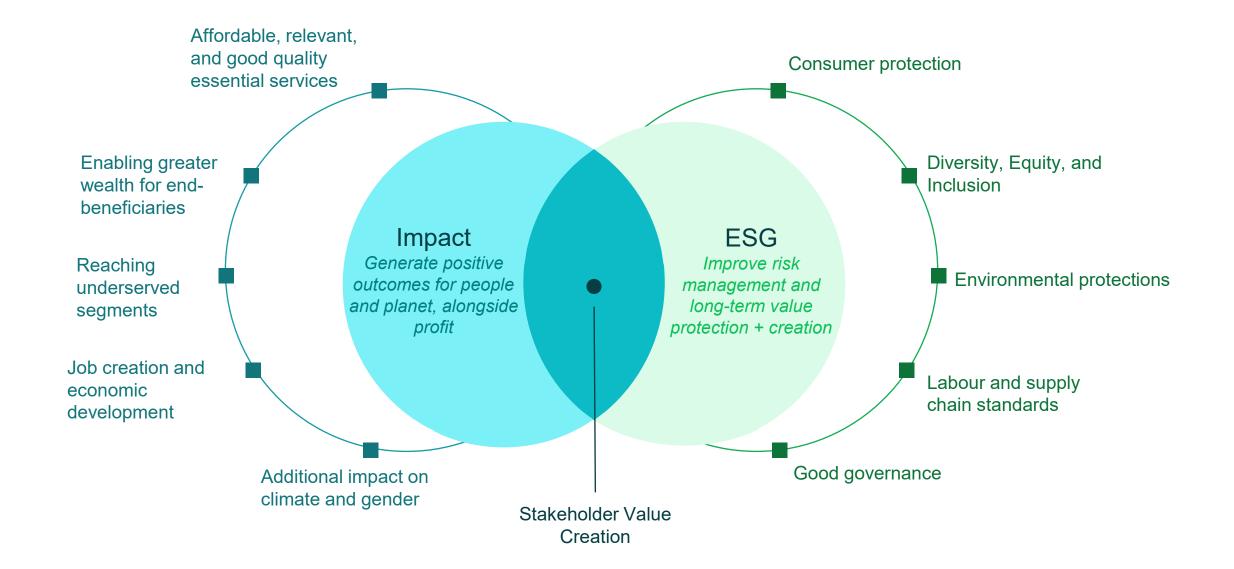
Expert Advisor

Advisor to IRIS output and outcome measurement since inception; Advisor to the G7 (2021) and G8 (2016) Impact Investing Taskforce





Impact & ESG at LeapFrog: A dual lens for a 360-view of stakeholders





Gender at LeapFrog

Gender is integrated at both GP and Investee levels at LeapFrog

Gender Action at the GP Level

21%

Women in senior leadership (vs Preqin PE industry avg of 10%)

38%

Women on board (vs Pregin PE industry avg of 5%)

2X Flagship Fund

Committed to gender action at both GP and investee levels

IFC Invest2Equal

Peer-to-peer network for staff capacity-building on gender action

Board & ExCo-level Gender Reporting

Gender Action at the Investee Level

Diverse deal team balances risk of unconscious biases in origination process

 Gender-lens
analysis forms part
of Impact/ESG Due
Diligence and is
presented to the
Investment
Committee

Responsible Exit
Framework is
applied, which
includes analysis of
safeguards around
employee rights and
customer protection

Gender action is incorporated into postclosing E&S Action Plan where material and commercially feasible; quarterly and annual reporting on core gender metrics



2X: LeapFrog is committed to gender action at both Portfolio and Fund levels

Universal approach helps ensure consistency and comparability across investments and funds



Portfolio Companies

The following criteria are incorporated for (1) due diligence, (2) creating portfolio gender action plans (where commercially feasible), and (3) reporting.

2X Thresholds are aspirational and consider country and sector-specific benchmarks.

Min. requirement: at least 1 criteria met AND basic 2X ESG standards met, and have ambitions to meet a 2nd criteria¹

Entrepreneurship

Leadership

Employment

Products & Services

Supply Chain

Women founder **or** >51% women ownership

Sector thresholds for % women in senior management **or** % women on Board

Sector thresholds for % women in workforce **and** one "quality indicator" for gender equity beyond compliance (ex: policies)

Assess if products or services enhance wellbeing of women/girls and/or drive gender equity

Commitment to women in supply chain **and** one "quality" Supply Chain indicator beyond compliance

GP

Depending on type of 2X commitment, further GP-level criteria are set.

Promote and maintain Gender Balance at Firm

Gender Reporting

Implement gender smart practices at GP-level in recruitment, progression, promotion, etc.

Report on gender metrics to LPs and other stakeholders

1. See 2xchallenge.org for latest 2X criteria and more information on standards



While LeapFrog primarily invests in financial inclusion and healthcare, many investees have strong motivations to reach underserved women consumers

Investee	Commercial Bank in Vietnam	Small Finance Bank in India
# Women Customers (2023)	5.9 million (45% of total customers)	>4 million (~80% of total customers)
Business Case for Serving Women	By providing accessible financing and tailored banking solutions to retail and SME customers, the Bank plays a key role in fostering the growth and sustainability of SMEs in Vietnam, including those owned by women. Women SMEs often face challenges such as lack of collateral and higher risk perception.	The Bank's customers are primarily women taking out microfinance loans for income generating activities. A typical customer takes out a loan to buy livestock, farming supplies, or shop inventory to support her existing or new business. Around one-third are accessing the loan for the first time, and two-thirds cannot easily find a good financing alternative.
Relevant Deal Notes or Outcomes	Investee agreed to allocate 75% of investment proceeds to finance MSMEs, with a specific focus on women-owned businesses.	The Bank's expertise at reaching the underserved microfinance segment was one of the catalysts for its merger with another Small Finance Bank, creating India's #1 inclusive finance bank by market cap





LeapFrog has integrated gender action into its portfolio management based on universal standards and sector-specific material topics

Investee	All investees	Healthcare Manufacturing in India
Type of Action	Required regardless of sector	Recommended due to sector's material E&S risks
Rationale for Action	As an impact investor and UN PRI signatory, LeapFrog requires all investees to adopt LeapFrog's Responsible Investment Code, which is aligned with global standards on human rights, non-discrimination, and labour standards esp. around equality	An inclusive workplace is a material E&S topic in male-dominant sectors such as the healthcare manufacturing sector in India
Key Actions	Requirements that directly or indirectly address gender inequities include: (1) Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Policy (2) Foster safe working conditions for all employees (3) For remote operations involving the relocation of employees for extended periods of time, ensure that such employees have access to adequate housing and basic services	With LF's assistance, the Company organized a workplace training program emphasizing gender equality and prevention of sexual harassment (POSH) for all its Level 1 employees, supervisors, and floor managers directly engaging with workers. The Internal Complaints Committee members were also trained on the appropriate Grievance Redressal Mechanism.





Learnings in Gender Action and Reporting

Should not just be an "impact team" or "people team" function:

Identify other owners in Investment teams and Board/IC, and always build your business case and evidence set for investing in women

Data ownership:

Clarify stakeholders, data ownership, and simple recurring outputs / templates to build internal culture;
Single source of truth for gender data (ex: dashboard) to build transparency and clarity of data methodology

Action-oriented priorities:

Build capacity by creating/using tangible outputs and relevant case studies and toolkits for Investment Teams and Portfolio Companies; Always benchmark your gender data so that it is action-oriented and shows achievable targets

Deal Screening and Due Diligence

Templates + Trainings



Driving gender action across all stakeholders: LeapFrog's recurring outputs for gender reporting

IC / Senior Management Portfolio Overview Dashboard **Internal Stakeholders Firmwide** Annual Impact Call + Trainings Gender data & insights Annual progress towards 2X Portfolio Companies **Board** commitments – owned by IMM team GP-level – owned by People team Annual Monitoring, Action Plans, **Portfolio Companies Trainings External Stakeholders** LPs Quarterly reporting + insights **Public / Industry** Annual impact report + case studies

Investment Team

Rowena Reyes Investment Director, Sweef Capital

Gender ROITM



Building investment ecosystem for GLI

Sweef's strategies fill a significant market gap by focusing on diversity and gender equality as drivers of value that deliver strong returns to our investors and improve lives and livelihoods of women and communities in Asia Pacific.











Led by Women: Businesses founded and led by women, often responsive to the needs of their community. Removing the ~US\$1.48 trillion financing gap that is a barrier to growth and innovation for women entrepreneurs could unlock between US\$2.5 and \$5 trillion. *Sources: IFC and BCG*



Powered by Women: Businesses operating in growth sectors with a high prevalence of women, especially in the labour force. Women represent more than 50% of the workforce in growth areas including health, education and sustainable food. *Source: McKinsey*



Meeting Women's Needs: Businesses providing vital products and services that meet the unmet needs and wants of women and girls. The consumer power of women is growing. Women are expected to control ~75% of discretionary spending worldwide by 2028. *Source: BCG*



Demonstrating Excellence: Businesses already demonstrating a commitment to gender equality in areas including pay equity, leadership and benefits. Enhanced workforce and leadership participation for women to a drive virtuous cycle in value creation.

Identifying latent value & all-around support for management teams

Sweef Capital Impact Framework



Assessing ESG
All investments are
screened & monitored using
ESG practices



Monitoring & Performance
Our impact measurement
systems and data are
designed to capture and
track performance



Contributing to
Sustainability
We map our investments to
IMP impact classes and
SDGs



Focusing on Diversity
We employ data driven
strategies to unlock the
empowerment of women



Responsible Investing
There are companies we
exclude from our investable
universe



Impact Governance
We value compliance with
local & international laws &
strong ethics as
fundamental

Focus on measurable improvements in the lives and livelihoods of people and communities, particularly women

Embedding gender equality and diversity across the 4 Enterprise Dimensions



Leadership – Women in leadership positions promote diversity and gender equality within their own spheres of influence



Workforce – Leadership championing women through its values systems, policies, and practices and is one of the key foundations of business resiliency



Value Chains - Enterprise leadership enables women's economic empowerment through its customers and suppliers



Society – Benefits from the active contributions of the other dimensions resulting in improvement to women's well-being, their family and community, contributing to peace, and security

Resulting outcomes of s as measured through the 3 Gender ROI™ Outcome Pillars



Resilience

Women's economic empowerment enables them to access resources and participate in decision making processes that affect their lives and family



Opportunity

Women's economic empowerment will not be absolute if women are not provided equal access to opportunities



Inclusion

Addressing barriers that constrain women's continued employment and advancement

At a glance, the Gender ROI™ Matrix



Leadership

Women in leadership champions diversity and gender equality within their spheres of influence

Workforce

Benefits from leadership championing women through policies, practices

Value chains

Leadership promoting women's economic empowerment through its supply chains and customers

Society

Trickle down effect from other dimensions resulting in improvements in women's wellbeing, their families and communities

Resilience

Women's economic empowerment builds individual and business resiliency

- Women business ownership
- Senior management representation
- Women's middle management representation
- Gender wage equity
- Women workforce participation
- Gender disaggregated data in supply chains
- Gender disaggregated data in value chains

Addressing climate risks

Opportunity

Equal access to opportunities to ensure absolute empowerment

- Top 10% employees by compensation
- Performance, evaluation, and progression
- Gender diversity in recruitment
- Gender lens in policies and strategies
- Professional development, networking, and mentoring
- Gender responsive procurement
- Gendered approach to value chains

Community engagement through CSR initiatives

Inclusion

Addressing barriers that constrain women's employment and advancement

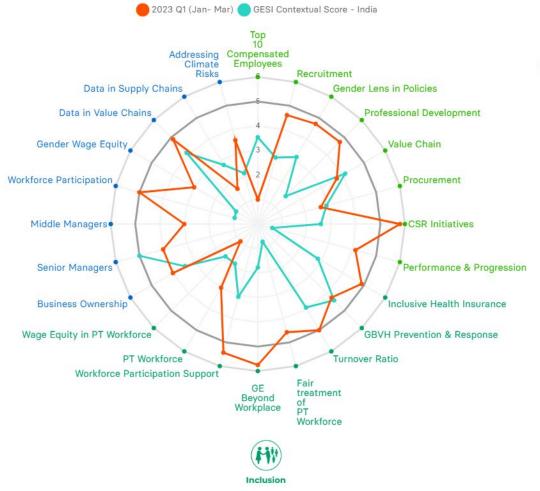
- Inclusive health insurance policies
- Survivor-centered prevention and response to gender-based violence and harassment
- Women workforce support policies
- Women turnover rate
- Women in part-time and temporary employment
- Compensation ratio for women hourly workers
- Fair treatment of part-time and temporary workers

 Gender equality beyond workplace

Sweef Capital Gender ROI™ via Equilo platform

Gender ROI™ Pillar Assessment Results







Gender ROI™ Score

3.93



Financial Processes, Products, & Services

2.09

https://app.equilo.io/#/roi

Sweef Capital employs robust investment processes, portfolio management and governance

Sweef Capital employs strong processes and governance through the lifecycle of its investments and relies on evidence-based decision-making, alignment of incentives and refinement of decision-useful data over time to support decision-making processes.

Origination

Identifying positive EBITDA, high growth companies in key sectors with high potentials for measurable impact using Gender ROI™

Evaluation

Conducting due diligence including Gender ROI™ assessment for deep gender analysis for baseline assessment, informing gender action plans

Closing

Standardized closing documentation & process, including 100-day plan and gender action plans

Portfolio Management

Active partners of entrepreneurs providing strategic and operation support as well as improve gender equality within the portfolio to drive positive outcomes

Exit

Aligned interest with entrepreneurs building value through value creation aiding the development of a compelling exit narrative

Case Study: TEKY

By 2027, Teky will have:



Children in public schools receive foundational skills in and awareness of STEAM education



Children receive foundational skills in and awareness of STEAM educations through offline centre courses



High quality jobs in the education technology sector are created



150,000 students enrolled



16,000 girls enrolled



483 teachers employed



43,000 hours of teacher training



485 full-time jobs for women



Case Study: TEKY

Gender ROI™ Pillar Assessment Results



Gender ROI™ Score

3.18



Collaboration drives the integration of gender equality and diversity across various policies and practices, including recruitment, performance evaluation, and professional advancement.

Establish policies to address gender-based violence (GBV) and providing support for survivors.

Promotes the use of gender-disaggregated data in supply chains to inform gender-responsive procurement policies.

TEKY's STEAM programs for girls aim to shift the concentration of women professionals towards non-STEAM positions.

Industry Platforms, Guidelines and Metrics



Fernanda Lima Partner LeapFrog Investments



Tabongkod Peunchob Partner Navis Capital Partners



Helen Wong Managing Partner AC Ventures



Roshini Bakshi Managing Director Everstone Capital



Rowena Reyes Investment Director Sweef Capital



Cheryl Chow
Portfolio Operations
Director, Human
Capital
Navis Capital
Partners



Neeti Katoch Gender Specialist Asian Development Bank



Priya Gopalan Head of ESG Northstar Group





Understanding LP Expectations on Gender Balance (1 hour)

Divya Thakur Partner, Morgan Lewis

Fernanda Lima Partner, LeapFrog Investments

Hemal Mirani Managing Director, HarbourVest Partners

Tang Zongzhong Head of Sustainability, EQT Private Capital Asia

Setting the Scene



The coronavirus pandemic and movements such as Black Lives Matter and #MeToo have thrown into sharp relief issues of diversity and inclusion (**D&I**), which have been a major focus for global employers over the last several years.



Recent cultural, regulatory and investor pressure has forced corporations to take D&I seriously, and there have been efforts to implement effective and transparent D&I programmes worldwide.

UK & EU Trends





• D&I is a high priority in the UK and the EU, where regulators and legislators continue to place pressure on employers to improve D&I in the workplace.

• For instance:

- In March 2023, the European Parliament voted to adopt a new EU Pay Transparency
 Directive that will introduce extensive pay transparency obligations in many EU countries that currently have no or few pay transparency requirements (discussed further below).
- In September 2023, the UK Financial Conduct Authority and Prudential Regulation
 Authority launched consultations on new measures to improve diversity and inclusion in
 the financial sector, including proposals on non-financial misconduct, diversity and
 inclusion strategies, data disclosure and robust new regulatory reporting requirements.

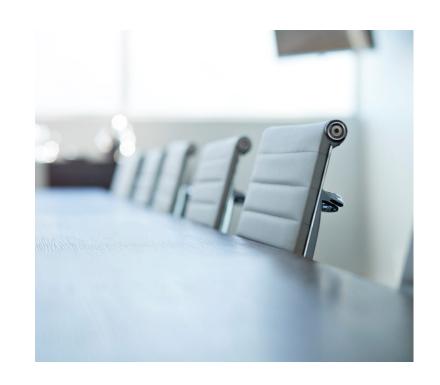
US Trends



- At the same time, a coordinated and well-funded effort to challenge the legality of D&I and Environmental, Social and Governance programs under US federal antidiscrimination laws and the US Constitution has grown.
- The Students for Fair Admissions v. Harvard/UNC cases are prominent examples of this campaign in education, but there are potential implications for DEI and environmental, social and governance (**ESG**) initiatives in other spaces, including employment.
- This means that employers with a presence in the United States will need to consider how to balance emerging global D&I requirements with ongoing legal risk.

Asia Trends

- **Hong Kong**: "Delivery on good corporate governance practices and ESG measures is more than a box-ticking exercise... The change needs to begin with a shift of mindset at the top of organisations."
 - the Stock Exchange introduced initiatives and rules regarding gender diversity at the board level and reporting requirements on gender ratio in the workforce.
 - Example: all applicants for an IPO since July 1, 2022 must identify at least 1 director of a different gender in their IPO prospectus.
- **Singapore**: effective January 2022, listed companies required to set a board diversity policy that addresses gender, skill and experience and other relevant aspects of diversity and to make appropriate disclosures (including details such as diversity targets, plans, timelines and progress) in their annual reports.



Asia Trends

Japan: Act for the Promotion of Women's Participation and Advancement in the Workplace (the "Act")

Requires "large companies" to prepare and file action plans to improve gender equality and publicize at least two types of data

Since April 2022, companies that regularly employ > 100 but < 300 employees required to prepare and file action plans and publicize at least one type of data.

Prescribed data items, such as:

- percentage of newly hired female employees,
- percentage of female executives,
- •the difference in average tenure between men and women,
- •the difference in overtime work between men and women.



On June 7, 2022, the Prime Minister adopted the "women's version" of the government's basic policy of 2022 that plans to require "large companies" to disclose their gender wage gaps

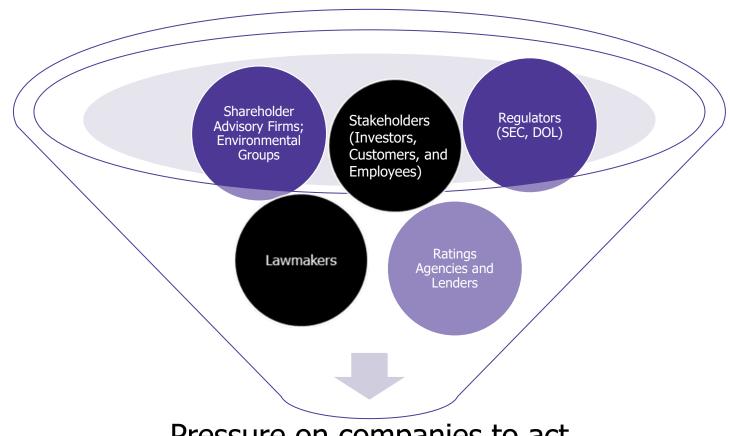
Asia Trends

PRC: The Law on Protection of Women's Rights and Interests was promulgated in 1992 and last amended in 2018; latest draft would, among other things:

- protect and enhance the role and experience of females in the workplace;
- enhance protections during the employees' marriage, pregnancy, maternity, and nursing periods; and
- require companies to include information regarding gender equality in their annual reports, such as:
 - the promotion of the recruitment of females,
 - the gender ratio for management level employees, and
 - the gender ratio across the company's workforce.



Who Is Paying Attention to Gender Diversity



Pressure on companies to act

Weighing the Risks

- The biggest risk is to do nothing.
- Aside from being a moral imperative, failing to take action to advance DEI can negatively impact:
 - Reputation
 - Recruiting
 - Retention
 - Employee morale
- Still, must remain cognizant of the legal risks.



Gender Reporting: The State of LP Expectations

Now the norm, though DFIs still leading in gender expectations relative to commercial LPs

Development Finance Institutions

- DFI reporting metrics are primarily based on HIPSO (Harmonised Indicators for Private Sector Operations), JII (Joint Impact Indicators), and 2X frameworks
- DFI reporting requirements go beyond reporting indicators but also incorporate reporting on gender action, such as (1) existence and progress of gender action plans for GP and/or portfolio companies, and (2) the incorporation of Gender-Based Violence and Harassment risk assessments at due diligence and E&S monitoring stages

Other Institutional LPs

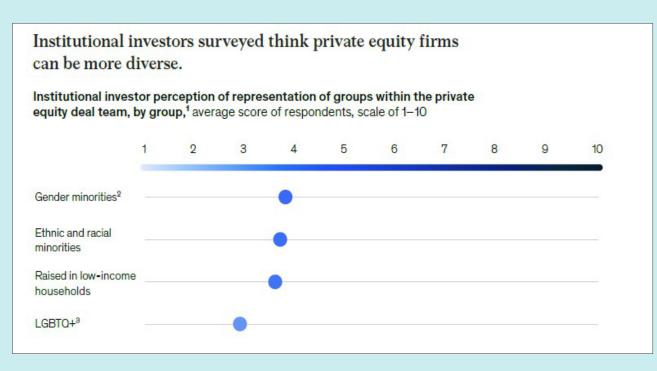
- High-level gender reporting is now the norm, driven by regulatory requirements (ex: SFDR Principal Adverse Indicators) and initiatives such as EDCI and SDG indicators
- These initiatives have improved clarity around must-have gender metrics. Ex: Board and Csuite gender diversity, Average unadjusted gender pay gap

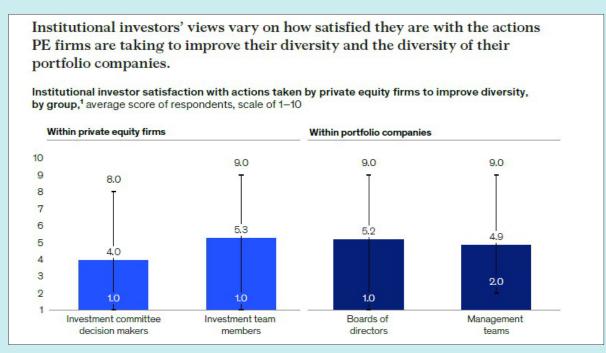




The state of diversity in global private markets: 2022 (McKinsey survey)

- Institutional investors have shown mixed feelings about PE's progress on DEI
- Views vary on how satisfied investors are with the actions PE firms are taking to improve diversity
- PE firms have opportunity to improve the representation of underrepresented groups on their investing teams





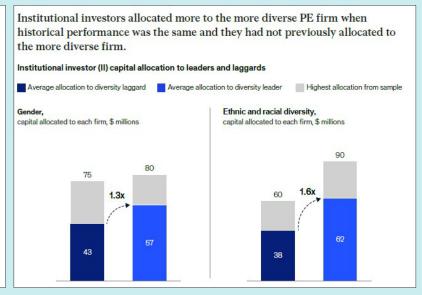
Institutional Investors prefer to allocate more to Firms with higher diversity scores

- Participating institutional investors were asked to allocate capital on a hypothetical basis between two managers
- Demonstrates the premium that II's put on diversity when considering managers
- Inherent challenges in comparing apples-to-apples metrics from all firms, it is too soon to quantify the extent to which this is occurring today in II's actual allocating

Scenario 1

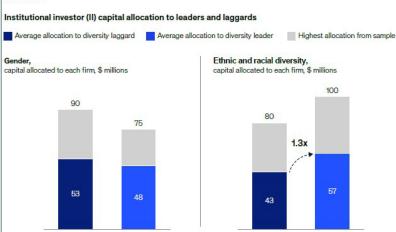


Scenario 2



Scenario 3

Institutional investors tended to allocate more to the more diverse firm when it had allocated to both funds before and the diversity leader had lower historic returns. Institutional investor (II) capital allocation to leaders and laggards





DEI data is improving, but still has room to grow

Share of all firms that provided DEI metrics to IIs during fundraising increased from about 35% in 2018-19 to 52% in 2020-2021

That said, there are still challenges to standardize the data without consistent metrics

When evaluating diversity, it is critical to understand how teams are diverse holistically and can complement one another, which should lead to better decision making

At HarbourVest we understand progress takes time. The things we consider include:

- 1. A firm commitment to making progress
- 2. A strategy to get there
- Consistent follow through on those commitments





Understanding LP Expectations on Gender Balance



Divya Thakur Partner Morgan Lewis



Fernanda Lima Partner LeapFrog Investments



Hemal Mirani
Managing Director
HarbourVest
Partners



Tang
Zongzhong
Head of
Sustainability
EQT Private
Capital Asia





Lunch

To submit questions, go to www.slido.com (GPCA) or scan the QR code below





Challenges in Sourcing Women Talent (1 hour)

Roshini Bakshi Managing Director, Everstone Capital

Melissa Chew Principal (Human Capital), KKR

Hemal Mirani Managing Director, HarbourVest Partners

Steve Okun Senior Advisor, GPCA





Results of Gender Smart Investing = Higher Returns, Reduced Risks and Greater Impact

While men still outnumber women in the financial industry, particularly in executive positions, the numbers are slowly improving as **data begins to show the value women bring to teams**



Positive correlation between gender diversity and fund performance

>20% higher returns

for funds managed by gender balanced fund managers



Gender balanced leadership teams in portfolio companies are correlated with

~25%

greater increases in valuation than unbalanced teams



Companies with the most gender-diverse boards outperformed the least diverse in terms of

ROIC by 2.6%

Higher Up the Corporate Ladder, Fewer the Women





- Women are notably underrepresented in **investment** teams, making up around **a third (34%)** of staff.
- Representation of women is focused heavily on **back-office roles** such as HR, information technology (IT), and others, where they make up almost **two-thirds (64%)** of staff.

- The situation across senior positions illustrates another industry challenge. Women account for less than a quarter (23%) of the most senior leadership roles in PE/VC firms.
- Conversely, women make up the majority (60%) of employees in junior roles.

Source: SVCA-BCG PE/VC Fund Survey, 2023 (N=36)

Why Does this Imbalance Exist Today?

Though the percentage of men and women entering the field is roughly equal, men typically rise to the top faster than women do

Lack of role models & mentorship

Comparatively few women role models and mentors in finance make it more challenging for women to envision themselves in leadership positions and obtain the necessary guidance and support

Confidence & selfperception stereotypes Stereotypical investment manager perceived as aggressive, transactional and dominating; traits traditionally characterized as masculine

Women in finance may face internal barriers, such as imposter syndrome lower self-confidence or the need to adjust to compete in a dominated environment

Implicit & explicit barriers

Some organizations may have structures/policies that inadvertently create barriers to women's advancement. These barriers can include lack of flexible work arrangements, limited access to key projects or deal-making opportunities, or exclusion from informal networks and decision-making circles

Unconscious bias in recruitment & promotion

Unconscious biases can influence decision-making processes related to recruitment and promotions. These biases may favor male candidates, leading to a perpetuation of the gender disparity at senior levels

Work-life balance challenges

Perception of mother being the default caregiver - Statistics show that stress and burnout affect more working mothers than working fathers

This can impact career progression and willingness to take on senior roles that may require long hours and high levels of commitment

Landscape

While there has been progress in recent years, it will be several decades before the PE industry achieves gender parity at the senior levels (McKinsey, 2023)

Underrepresented at senior levels

- At the end of 2022, 48 percent of all entry-level roles in PE were held by women.
- However, women in PE are still underrepresented in leadership positions, with only 20 percent representation in managing-director roles.

Longer road to promotion

- Women in investing roles are promoted at significantly lower rates than men.
- Globally, men in investing roles are about 50 percent more likely, on average, to be promoted than their female colleagues, a trend that persists across all levels in investing roles

Underrepresented in investing and operating roles

- Women hold only 33 percent of entry-level investing roles, compared with 44 percent of operating roles and 59 percent of non-investing roles at that level.
- Women are also underrepresented at the managing-director level, with only 15 percent of managing-director-level investing roles.

Growing interest from LP's

 Institutional investors are broadening their view of DEI beyond the investment team and institutional investors now increasingly ask about DEI metrics within portfolio companies and their boards



What do we look for?

Junior

- Technical skills
- Communication (speaking up, having a view, presenting)
- Critical thinking (second order thinking)

Mid Level

- Sourcing
- Communication (influencing, storytelling)
- Relationship building / management
- Business building

Senior

- Franchise building
- Ownership
- People management



Sourcing Channels

Where should we look at?

- Universities & B-Schools
- Investment banks
- Competitors (PE, VC)
- Recruitment agencies
- Career returners
- Big 4, Other Asset Managers
- Talent beyond Southeast Asia

How should we develop the pipeline?

- Early outreach
 - Spring week > Internships > Full time offer
- Build brand awareness & upskill women
 - Partnerships with student / diverse organisations
 - Open days
- Talks at schools / events
- Social media presence (e.g. LinkedIn)
- Networking Events
- Mentorship
- Adopt a more relational approach prior to the recruitment process

ENSURE AN EQUAL MIX OF CANDIDATES IN OUR INTERVIEW PIPELINE COMMITMENT FROM SENIOR MANAGEMENT



Sourcing talent requires a holistic strategic approach and commitment

Areas of Focus



Sourcing talent is important, but how you keep and develop that talent is equally important



Survey your populations and review the results by demographics

Ensure policies and practices are welcoming to women





Create continuous **feedback** loops – you spoke... we listened

Growth & Retention

Accountability is key





Foster an environment of support and inclusion -Employee Resource Groups, mentorships, sponsorship, etc.

Empower women to manage their careers



Challenges in Sourcing Women Talent



Hemal Mirani
Managing Director
HarbourVest
Partners



Melissa Chew
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Challenges in Retaining Talent (1 hour)

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7 Interventions to Drive Progress with Gender Parity in the Industry

Focus on the top of the funnel while recruiting for

junior roles

Recruit mid-to-senior talent laterally from related industries

Improve female talent management, including access to female role models

Offer and encourage cultural acceptance of flexible work and maternity/paternity leave

Share outcomes of gender pay gap analysis, and close gaps if needed

Drive male leadership buyin and accountability

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Monitor progress, collect employee feedback, and act accordingly

Source: SVCA-BCG PE/VC Fund Survey, 2023





Embedding Gender lens right from the pre-investment phase

Pre-investment Pre-investment				Post-investment	
STEP 1	STEP 2	STEP 3	STEP 4	STEP 5	STEP 6
Deal Origination	Gender Due Diligence	Gender Analysis	Deal Structuring, Terms, and Levers	Portfolio Management and Measurement	Exits
Assess networks for gender imbalance	Gather sex -disaggregated data from the potential investee company	Analyze sex-disaggregated data gathered in due diligence to identify gender	Consider how to influence progress towards a gender outcome with investment	Identify gender activities to focus on with the investee company	Ensure exit maintains gender lens strategy
Adapt sourcing channels	Ask questions to assess	gaps Define and agree actions to achieve	products and structures	Ensure investee ownership	Calculate return on investment for gender outcomes with a linkage to commercial KPIs
Screen companies with a gender lens	gender-based opportunities and risks	a gender outcome with the investee company	Incorporate levers into legal agreements that promote gender outcomes	Establish gender action plan with the investee company	commercial KPIS
				Monitor investee company milestones	

- Ask questions to assess gender-based opportunities and risks
- Identify gender activities to focus on with the investee company
- Monitor and measure Gender-based milestones towards required outcome
- At exit, assess how an exit from the investee company may impact its gender lens strategy

What gets measured gets done

Identify gender activities to focus on with the investee company

Ensure investee company ownership

Commit publicly to gender diversity

Source IFC

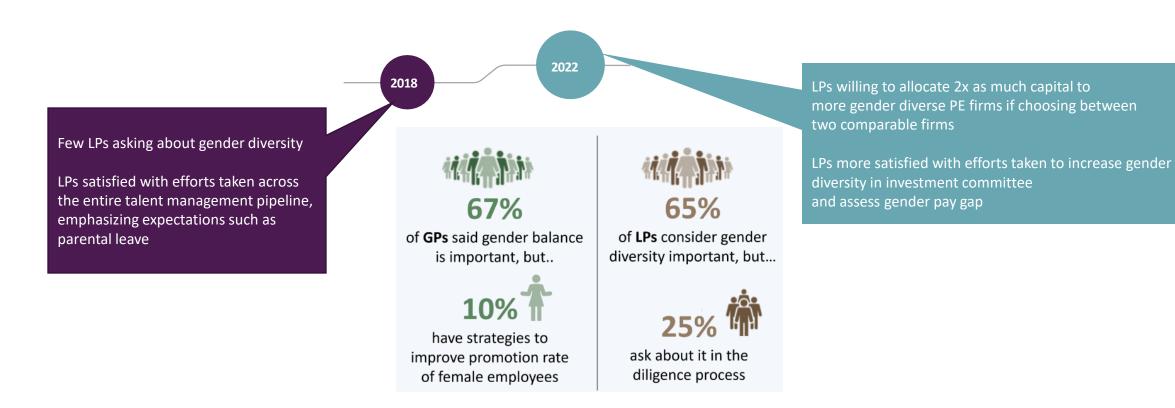
towards gender

outcome

Shift in LP Mindset Crucial Towards Driving Change

LP-driven Initiatives

- LPs have a critical role to play in driving the adoption of gender-smart PE investing
- They have an opportunity to influence GPs to strengthen their gender diversity, especially within their investment teams, and to adopt gender-smart investment strategies across their portfolio
- Ask GPs about gender-smart investing strategies in due diligence for new deals, and in portfolio management for existing investments





Example at Everstone | Driving Women Empowerment within the Firm

Counting the representation of women and men is an **important first step** in gender-smart investing, as it brings to light gender inequalities with data that may not have been obvious within a company's operations. But it is important to **go beyond counting the number** of women and men within a business, to identify the **behavioral** changes needed to address underlying barriers that cause gender gaps

Commitments & Targets



- We actively set clear targets towards building a respectful workplace culture
- Women comprise 41% of the total workforce at Everstone
- 20% of the senior managerial positions led by women
- Measure and report progress quarterly

During Recruitment



- Make the additional effort to diversify the pool of candidates interviewed
- During recruitment, we communicate how we plan to support women candidates to have longer-term careers in the industry

Retention & Promotion

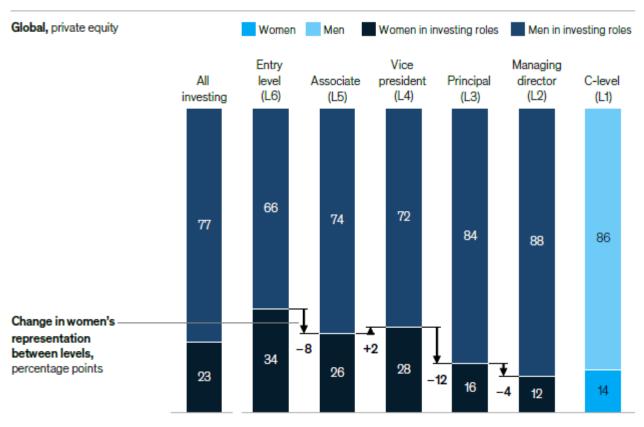


- Provide the option of a hybrid working model as needed
- Offer mentorship programs and engineer access to female role models
- Regular check ins with women to proactively address any challenges they may face



The Higher Up the Corporate Ladder, the Fewer Women, Globally

Private equity talent pipeline by gender, 1%



Breaking this down regionally,

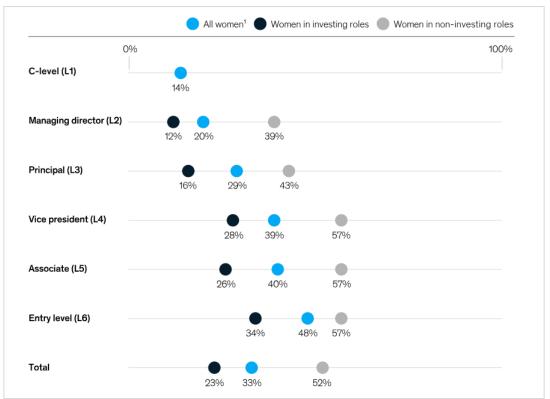
- PE offices in the Americas have the highest share of women in the C-suite (~15%) and possibly the least obstacles to female advancement, with the smallest drop-off in share of women from associate to MD
- APAC leads the regions in women's representation in the middle of the corporate ladder (L5 and L4); Representation for women at the associate level (L5) in APAC offices is 31%, five percentage points higher than the global benchmark; and representation for women at the VP level (L4) is 40%, 11 percentage points higher than the global benchmark
- Europe leads slightly at entry-level investing roles (L6). However, women in Europe at the MD (L2) level have the lowest representation—7%—compared to all other regions and the steepest decline from post-MBA associate level. Given more than a third of entry-level investing staff are women, European PE offices have a real opportunity to improve their gender diversity at the higher ranks by evaluating sponsorship throughout the funnel and promotion rates of women out of the entry-level Investing role.

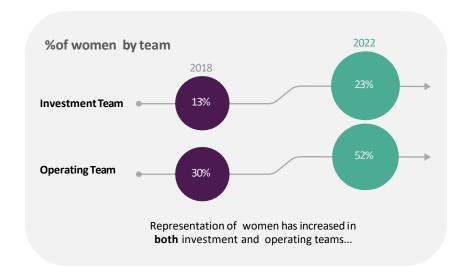
Current Status | Some Signs of Progress – Still a Long Way to Go

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- PE/VC firms have made substantial progress particularly in recruiting women into entry-level roles
- As of year-end 2022, 48% of all entry-level roles in PE globally were filled by women
- The proportion of women in **mid-level positions** has also **almost doubled.** However, attrition is significantly higher at mid-level roles than at entry-level roles

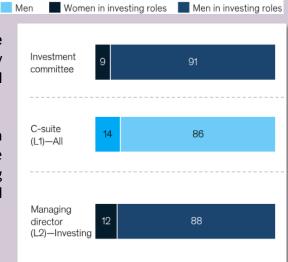
Women more represented in non-investing roles at every level





Disaggregating this, women are more represented in non-investing roles at every level and tend to lose ground as they ascend the ranks

Senior women struggle to break into "the room where it happens" in PE: today, women make up only 9% of IC members despite comprising about 12% of managing director-level investment staff (L2) and 14 % of C-suite roles





At Everstone | What we can do better

- Strengthen gender diversity within the investment team, especially the Investment Committee- we do not have a woman today in the IC.
- Make public commitments to gender diversity and follow it through.
- Hiring at senior levels from outside the fund industry: this will require training and inclusiveness
- Policies like equal maternity and paternity leave could be considered to drive change and overcome challenges
- Some further observations- personal experiences (anecdotal)

At the GP level, we have successfully increased new female hires by 23% from 2020 to 2023, while maintaining a healthy attrition rate

Key factors attributed to female attrition

Health

Personal

Family

Career Move

Relocation

Retirement

New Challenges

Initiatives introduced since 2022

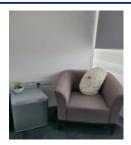
Recruitment Policy with 50:50 candidate pool by gender.

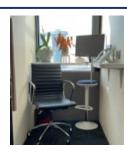
Annual gender metrics tracking and reporting.

Flexible Work Arrangement based on staff circumstances.

Office "Nurture Room" and Paternity Leave benefits.







Latest development

DEI committee to drive the DEI agenda.



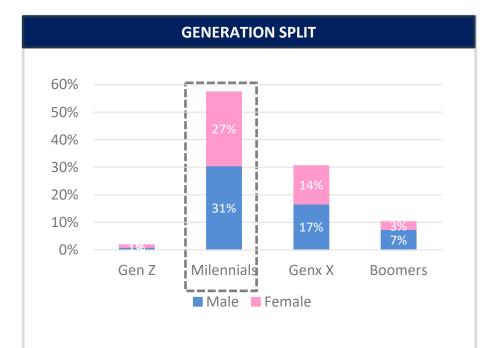
Staff mentoring program and DEI-related engagement events.

Gender-lens investing principles in pre-investment DD process.

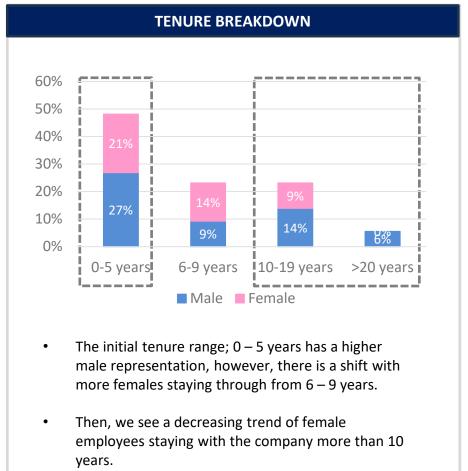
DEI-related training for all employees.

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We have a growing population of Millennials joining the workforce, so we need to engage and retain effectively



- There are 4 generations of workforce in the company.
- More than half (58%) of our employees are Millennials ranging from 27 42 years old.



Note:

• Gen Z (1997 – 2012), Millennials (1981 – 1996), Gen X (1965 – 1980), Boomers (1955 – 1964)

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Structural misalignment and cultural misfits are the two main factors impacting senior talent retention in portfolio companies



1 Trust & intervention from the Founder

2 Clarity of Structure, Roles and Accountability

R.A.W Leaders

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Navis Portfolio: IGC Group

HR Asia "Best Companies to Work for in Asia 2024" and "DEI" Award









Challenges in Retaining Talent



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Portfolio Operations
Director, Human
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Roshini Bakshi Managing Director Everstone Capital



Roundtable Discussion and Q&A

(1 hour 15 minutes)



Roundtable Discussion and Q&A



Neeti Katoch Gender Specialist Asian Development Bank



Tang
Zongzhong
Head of
Sustainability
EQT Private
Capital Asia



Priya Gopalan Head of ESG Northstar Group



Conrad de Jesus Impact Investing Technical Lead Investing in Women



Hemal Mirani Managing Director HarbourVest Partners



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Rowena Reyes Investment Director Sweef Capital



To submit questions online, go to www.slido.com (GPCA) or scan

Please fill in the form below to receive the **Training Resource Pack**



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Asia Members Meeting & Singapura Sundown Reception

23 September 2024 | Singapore

#GPCAEvents

KEYNOTE

Investing in an Environment of Geopolitical Risk



Jeffrey Perlman
President
Warburg Pincus



Hemal Mirani
Managing Director
HarbourVest Partners



Craig Thorburn
Director of Research and
Insights
Future Fund

This interactive meeting will feature a research presentation on GPCA's Mid-Year Industry Data & Analysis, followed by a keynote session on "Investing in an Environment of Geopolitical Risk" with Jeffrey Perlman, the newly appointed President of Warburg Pincus, and Hemal Mirani, Managing Director at HarbourVest Partners. The discussion will be led by GPCA Board Member Craig Thorburn, Director of Research and Insights at Future Fund, drawing from Future Fund's recent report on geopolitics.

Upcoming Events



Tuesday, 19 November 2024 London

GPCA will hold its annual <u>Investors Meeting</u> on 19 November in <u>London</u>. This one-day, private meeting convenes a highly curated gathering of GPCA Member Investors and global LPs to discuss key topics shaping the future of private markets.

Focused on a series of candid, private small group discussions and one-on-one meetings, the format is designed to promote transparent conversations among prominent private capital participants from Asia, Latin America, the Middle East and Africa, in addition to North America and Europe.

A GPCA Members Reception, co-hosted by Debevoise & Plimpton, will be held the evening prior, on 18 November, for GPCA Members, global institutional investors and other invited guests.







Scholarship for Asian Women Investors



In 2024, GPCA, in collaboration with Investing in Women, launched a program to provide two scholarships for Asian women investors to attend the attend the annual Global Private Capital Conference in New York City.

This scholarship is part of a larger GPCA initiative to promote the participation of women investors in the private capital industry and increase investments in women-led businesses. Scholarship recipients have the opportunity to network with leading capital providers, including commercial Limited Partners and Development Finance Institutions, as well as fund managers from around the world.





Scholarship Applications for the 2025 Global Private Capital Conference will be launched in **December 2024**.

To apply, you must be:

- An Asian woman professional (at least at the level of Vice President, Director, Principal or similar) across any private capital asset class
- Currently on an investment team based in Asia and investing in Asia

Scholarship recipients will receive:

- Complimentary registration and access to all GPC Conference programming and networking receptions
- Roundtrip airfare from Asia to New York City (up to USD2k)
- Hotel accommodations for three to four nights (up to USD1.25k)
- Participation in Women in Global Private Capital Networking Luncheon during Conference